Challenger finals

The women's challengar chess linal in Sochi is becoming mora and more iniriguisg. The gap between the leader, Irina Levilina from Laningrad, and Lydia Semyonova from Kiev, bas shrunk to one point at 3.5-2.5.

Alter live games is the men's match in Vilnius between Garri Nasparov from Bnku, and Musenvite Vasily Smyslov, the score was 3.5-1.5,

Draughts match

The lourth round of the Polish ilranglits championship, between Harm Wiersma of Holland and Vailin Virny of the USSR coded in a draw. The world champion, Wiersma leads by 2.5 to 1.5.

ACCURATE **ARROWS**

Two world archery records have been set at the all-Union competition in Uzbekislan by Lyndmila Arzhanikova, hom the l'kiainian team. In the 60 m event she scored 338 points. She heat enother world record In the M-1 exercise, where sha picked up 1,325 points.

However, sha linished sec-ond all-round, totalling 2.613 paints. This is one point less than Natalya Buluzova, of Mosrow, with Zebiniso Ruslamova, of Dushanbe, In third place with 2,565 points.

The Namengan shooting tanga proved facky for Igor Pro-hoply, of Lyoy, in the 30 m event he repealed the USSR reand of 702 points. He also won first place in the M-2 exerciso with 2,587 points. Second place was won by Yuri Leoniyev, ol Cheboksary, with 2,556 points and Vladimir Yesheyey, of Chila, took third with 2,551 points.

Success for Cameroon

The Alrican lootball cup has proved once again that the sport is making good prograss on the

In the Ilinal match of the four-nament Cameroon beal Nigerie 3-1. Cameroon, who parlicipated on the 1982 world cup in Spain, was considered a strong lavourile before lita ionreament began but had lo struggle to win it. In the game against Nigeria they had lo spend most of their time in delence end success came to them only through lost counternllacka

Algeria placed third.

ATTENTION.

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ABROAD

DEAR READERS.

"MN Information" comes out

oe Tuesdays and Safurdays and olfers is briol the laiss information on events in the USSR

end is the world reported by

TASS and foreige saws agencies.

Neihtag short of the material carried in the adillogs of both



Those photographs taken at the Palace of Young Ploneers on Lenin Hilla, where since 1985 an Olymple re servo afioria acpool inr yoring children has been in existence. One of its deportyoung girls, aged from 7 to 18, for thythmie gyninasiles.

Photo by Alexet Dityakin

trains 350

Everything to be decided in Oslo

Aller Pirmin Zurbiggen, of Switzerland, look the men's would Alpine akiling cup, many niservers hastened to predict that his compairle! Enke Heas had as good as secured the le-male little, with some news agencies like West Germany's DIA even carrying an inlection with the "holder" of the "Crystal Globe".

Bul the Zwiesel stage in West Germany lolally conjused the picinie. Firal, Hess' main rival Hanni Wenzel of Liechtenstein, won the special station thera like tender came in only sixth and added no points to her standings), and then America's Tamaia McKinney won tha giani sialam on the next tley, Et ika Hess, who finished sec-ond, and Hanni Wenzel, who came in eighth, held their own, with 247 points going to the former and 238 to Wenzel. Hess took the amail globe for the giant statem with 115

The special statem in Osio will now decide everything.

Anna Kondrashova walks off with silver medal

(Cnetinued from page 1)

winners normally go on to win the world championship. But this lime a sensalinn occurred in the pairs, which has disheariened ans of Yelena and Oleg Having captured tha lead eller the short programme they falled to keep and ultimately came second. Hosis, Barbara Uniferhill and Paul Mariini, became the world cliampions. Though they by no

'Moscow Naws" end "MN

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Naws" and "MN Intermation"

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Tha Soviel Union for

means showed their most complex free programme, they skated in a refaxed manner and with elan-and with much home support-which had, in all likelihood, some impact on the

judgea,
The noiel GDR pair of Sabina Bacsa and Tassilo Thierbach eama Ihird and Olympie bronze medallisis, Larisa Seleznyova and Oleg Makarov, of the USSR,

European football day

Lost Wednesday the top Re-topean learns met in the ser-ombig of the quarterinals games in all three crips. In the European Champtons Cup the most goals were sennal in the game between Parta-gal's Bentica and England's El-

verpool. Liverpool was tol. Roma Haly's champions, lost 1-2 in Berlin to a local team, Dynamo, but it qualified on the strength of an earlier 3-0 win. The other semilinalists are Scotland's Dundeo Underf, who bed Austria's Rapid 1-11, and Romanta's Dynamo, whileh scored a similar win over Minsk Dynamo JUSSIII.

In the Cup Winners Cup Barcelona [Spain] made a surjuitsingly poor showing, losing 0-1 to England's Maurhester

Smothant's Aberden 6844
Diposit Dosza (Hungary 14
uthale a 1—1 lis egales is
noted Shakhtyor (USS) is
connected into Portugal's Poise
got Indo the semilines. Relus illated best blass coins illuly beat Haka field to illustrate the little in the copy service th mili is are Manchorier Ur-Abertheen, Porto and Justin In the UEFA Cup log. Sportfak tailed to compact to this two-goal dissource from the Hist-leg game on Kenginm's Amierical by a ning 1-0 and dropping:-linglated provided two mailsts: Totteham drew to willi Austria's Austria and S. lingham Forest fled I-Is Musin of Austria, Yugaran Hajrlink deleated Spain

L'Acchieslovakia, 2-0.

mouths before the Canera

due to start, a very high p

for the entire Brazilian Oc.

delegation to stay in les à-

les. The delegation was org.

ly in consist of two fac.

promisers. If It had not be

AMERICANS WANT MONEY IN ADVANCE

Organizers of the Los Angeles Olympics have been cuticized by Silvio de Padilla, President of the Brazilian Olympic Connait-tee. Speaking in Rio de Janotro he stressed that many actions taken by the Los Angeles Diganlziog Committee in the United Stales inn contrary to the spirit of the Cames, and to the princlules at the Olympie Charler. Aninng other things, he pointed out that the US Olympic

Committee has demanded, live Will the Argentinians go to Los Angeles

Argentian will possibly have to abandon its plans to take pail in the Olympic Cames to Los Augeles in linencial rea-

A spokesings by the National Julo Federation, Snikia Kulngilao is reputed by the Finnce-Piesse news agency as saying that

for the government, Brazilahave half to refuse tet. part to the 1984 Cames, & lared, adding that previews delegation paid their our penses when going to be." country.

shurlages of finds are elect the organization of lederal wrok. If these difficulties to

menived to the near tolur explained Aigeolia will send its athletes to the Ca. the HSA due to the ger neuse.

OF INTEREST

A lucky escape

This accident ling-

penel lo sinnium, Alam Priem of Frence. who decided to parachate from a fielghi of 362 metres on a mountaile in Cote d'Azur, noi las from Maiscilles. Flaving picked up apeed, he jumped with his inotorbika oli a clifi ai 120 kilometres per hour. He opened his parachule and was ahoul to splash down, when the wind irom the aea blew him against the tneks. Alain escaped with broken legs and arms.



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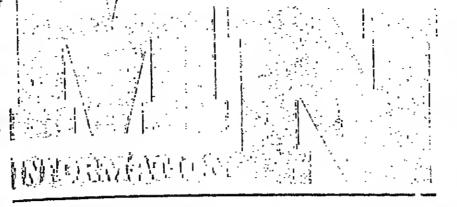
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Addressi 15/2 Gorky SI Men Printed at the Trystill Piets Mescow, USSR. Published Tuesday and Salata Index: S0078

INFORMATION No. 23-18



No. 24 (539), MARCH 27-30, 1984

Price 5 kopeks

MANIMA Round the Soviet^{ill} Union

A YEARLY NATIONWIDE MEDICAL CHECK FOR ITS 272,500,000 POPULATION IS TO BE INSTITUTED IN THE SOVIET UNION, AS A RESULT OF DIS-CUSSIONS AT THE USSR ACADEMY OF MEDICAL SCIEN-CES' LATEST SESSION. The country's exicasiva aslwerk of hospilals, health contres, clinics and other establishmeats, statled by ever a million doctors and sema three millies paramedical persennel, is se impressive basis for implementing the programme.

AN ELEMENTARY COMPU-TER LANGUAGE, TO BE TAUGHT TO SCHOOLCHILDREN MAK-ING THEIR FIRST CONTACT WITH COMPUTERS, HAS BEEN DEVELOPED AT THE SIBERIAN BRANCH OF THE USSR ACAD-EMY OF SCIENCES. The new languaga has been pul oa the curriculum al a schoel in Novo-

■ BAM CONSTRUCTION WORKERS ARE CUTTING FOUR TUNNELS MORE THAN NECES-SARY AS THEY BUILD THIS RAILWAY ACROSS SIBERIA. They ere doing if in keep the railway as lar away as possible from Lake Balkal, an area of outstanding natural beauty.

gramme. oow being implemen-ted in the USSR, which forms an important part of the Party's TOWARDS HIGHER POTENTIALS economic strategy at the cur-ioni stage. The Food Pro-FARMING INDUSTRY gramine will remain central to the current ten-year period, the Party regards its concern met the development of agri-citure as both an occuonic Convened on a derision taken by the Politbureau of the CPSU Central Committee, it both economically and politically. The main emphasis is beand top priority socio-political ing given to more ellicient use was opened in Moscow on

Maich 26, at the Grand Kiemthat a highly developed and ellin Palace. Taking port are list scerelarina and secretaries of dustilal complex is the necessathe CPSU central committees of or prerequisite for further quality in the material well bethe Union republics, of lerritnry and regional Party commitlens, vice-chalumen of the counes of the nation, and lor a are efficient national aconomy as a whole. The Party and the ells of joinisters of the Union republics who chair the agroinflustrial complex commissions. weet Covernment have conandy kept an eya on the probchaluned of the councils of letritory, reigional and district agrojodustrial associations, sci-I-ms lavolved to the develop note of agriculture and related obtained. These are what huge entists, management and econoare diments and material reso-tes are channelled into. This was and by the Ceneral Socre-

Having allvanced a broad programme for improving the well-being of the Soviet people, the 26th CPStI Congress put hi the foreground the lask of im-proving food supplies to the population. If was effectively materialized in the Food Pro-

Ethiopia desires cooperation and trust

Addis Ababa, The present intical situation in the world is dising serious concern to the Mrican slates, declared Chalrhan of the Organization for Alcen Unity (OAU) leader of Sciells Ethiopia Mongistu Italia Martam, During his visit to themis ha stressed that in light of existing conditions the OAU is laking the necessary measures to solve the political problems lacing Airlea. If calls on the African states to fully asna the national liberation tastements on the conlinent tastements on the conlinent taste is the struggle for the line tastication of racism and colonialism to Alaka

ay of the CPSU Central Com-

dee, Konstantin Chemenko

to addressed the opening of

the all Union economic meet-

e on the agroindustrial com-

colonialism in Airica. losching on the alimation in the Illum of Africa, Mangish liate Mariam noted that Ethiopia had conducted and will

tion with all the neighbouring states in the name of strengthenlug mutual understanding and trust. The time has crime in all the countries in the region to demonstrate their desire for progress, peace, and enoperetion, he emphasized.

At the same time, the Ethlopian legater mainted out limi the ilovelopment of gourf-neighbourly relations in the Horn of Airles is prevented by the "erroneous position of some governments' and intrigues by the forces of imperialism. Completely ignoring the elloris made for strengthaning peaco and security in tha region, those forces continue to unleash wars, and practise expansionism end aggrassion. This warring position represents tha main reason why lasting peace and not triumphed in this part

continue to conduct a policy of the not in take and constructive cooperation of Africa.



Poople's millia are helpiog the Sandinist Peoplo's Army to ellminate handlis and policy villages and mountaluous. ... areas. Many women and leauagers are among the millia's niembers.

potential that has been built up in agriculture and to a fullscale pay back of the resources that have been channelled into the development of the agroindustital complex.

So the patticipants in the above incetting in Moscow have gathered to som up the results already obtained in the implementation of the Food Programme and the related Issues ul vital importance los sha

The subject report, "On the tasks of Party, Soviet and econumber authorities atmed at raising the cost elitcienty of agriculture and other branches of the agroindustrial complex was made by the Member of the Pulliburean of the CPSU Coultal Committee, Secretary of the CPSU Central Committee Mikhail Cornachov, who was warmly gireful by all those

NITO COLONO CONTRA DE 114 GA E 114 GA

FACTS

and EVENTS

O A crilical situation has ari-

sen in Central America due le

neted, leads te en escalation el

mines the precess of a poscolul selliement started on the initia-

live of the "Centaders greup".

@ Terrorisis of the se-called



School vacations now on

The photo shows a group of Moscow schoolchildren in conreisation with popular children'a willer Analoly Alexin, who, ingether with many of his col-

ol lbe

Kalelolcheskaya

skyscrapar.

leagues, la attonding the eatlonol literature holidey "The Buok Week" for children and youth, held for the 40th time during the spring achool vacallous. As always, they slasted on Maich 24 and will last a full week.

Scores of thousands of children will go hiking and visiting their friends all over the couniry. Many children from the Urala, Siberla, Byelorussie, Moldavia, Latvia eod Armeale, emong them wisners of the nationwide childreo's drawing show-competition "Let Peace Triumph Forever", will arrive in Moscow, while dozens of thousands of youthful Muscoviles will

go on a trip around the country. One of the local points of the vacation is the eli-Union music week for children and youth opened to Beku, the capital of Azerbaijan. Taking part is it are choirs end young performers
who will also get together with

Nicaraguans on the alert

Managon. The actions of US the popular support for the country's policy elmed at the industry more hostile and adadmist. The USA, which has Central America with and has all the means to escais intigues against the theler, including direct invaed these countries.

this was noted in an address this was noted in an anaress
by the people of Nicaragua
thered in Monagua by the 3rd
second the Sandinist Assemtis the idensit consultative ortia of the national leadership eta of the national leadership of the Sandinist National Libe "on Front. The address points out that

be present threatening situa the prevent uncarening areas the preventing as a result of the preventing tis aggressiveness the greater demands on the Magnans to Increase vigin and improve organization hons, stresses the docugroupl seal the bolitical erenomic Iransformationa ap carried and by the repubs levelationary government.



Mozambican national resis-lance linanced by Seuth Alica have committed a new beadli incursion. An armad group el: bandits attached a column el trucks in nerthers Mezambique. Ten Mezembicas seldiers wers killed as a result of this ferrorist acl.

новости

BIG WELCOME

The traditional interealionel inuinament for the prize offered by "Moscow Naws" opens on March 30 in Moscow in the Palace of Spoil at the Lenin Cen-

The three-day competition will delermine the wieners of the chiel prizes for the free overall programme and the stronges in the individuel events for both men and wo-

Apart from the prizes of the newspaper and the USSR Gymnasilc Federation, there will also be special prizes from the USSR Olympic Commillee. V/O Mezhduna i odna ya Kniga. Sport-lolo and the magazine "World.

Gymaasiics . Pieliminery ligitres show that 27 countiles have confirmed

parlicipation: Britale, Hungery, the GDR, Den-mark, India, Spain, Italy, Casada, the Korean People's Damo-cratic Republic, China, Cuba, Morocco, Mongolia, Poland, Romania, Sae Meilno, Syrie, Tuntala, Finland, France, Czachoslo vakle, Switzerland, Sweden Yugoslevia, Jepan end the So-viol Usion. All to all, some 200 participants, coaches, judges and specialists are expecied. The Soviet gymnests will use the coatest en one of the most

important alages of preparation for the Olympics and the Euro-pean funior championship. The leams leaders are the experi-

onced Yuri Korolyov (he won the sewspaper's male prize in 1981), and national cup 83 hol-(Continued or page 4)

Peace relay in Japan

Tokyo. A messive peace relay of nriclear-free lowns and cities in Jepen has set out from the town of Hiwaso in the northwest of the faland of Sirikoku. Under elogans denouncing the deployment of the American cruise mission in the Far East tha participants of this empermarethon will march through 900 villages, towns and cities, which beve doclared themselves nuclear-free zones. Wo seek to give a new impelus to the movement for unclear-tree towns which have to irecome strong points in the struggle for peace in our country, Shigzaki Kitamura, the organizer of the marathon, and atember of the municinal assembly of Hiwese, declared to journaliete.

As was reported by n spokes man lor the All-lapan Council ization set up of the beginning onli-war organizations within lie ranks the peace relay will arrive in the central areas of Japan in May - baginning of Juna this yeer, whon the Pentagon plans To fit ships of the Sevonth American Fleet with nuclear cruise

The nuclear-tree cities' movemeet is gethering momentum in Japon whose lubabitants are seeking sirict nuclsar-frae status for the country. The decision taken by the municipal assembly of Kobe port to close its harbour to American avarehips with leihal cergo on hoard, has caused widespread comment here. Daspite countar-sciton from the authorities, a broad campaigu is now underway in Tokyo to colleci signatures lo a declaration demanding that Japanese capital be declared a nuclear-trae zone.

ADMISSIONS OF FORMER POL POT MEN

the groundlassness of the standerous Western propagands in-ventions about the growing strength of so-called "democratic Kampuchea" haa been given al a presa conference here by ormer Pol Pot soldlers who have voluniarity gons over to

the elde of the Kampuchean revolution. Terror, violence and cruel punishment for eny misconduct are characteristic of life in the Pol Pol gangs, which have en-trenched ibemselves in Thel-land, sald lormer Pol Pol soldler Slam Saret. Flvs yeers ago, when the blows of the Paoplo'e Revolutionary Army were forcing the Pol Pot gangs to retreal in the direction uf Thailand, Slam Saret, iben e young

The antire Pol Pot soldlery lives in fear of severa punishment for the alightest disobe-

peasani, was carried oif by

dienca lo orders. Each soldier is shedowed, and the chief of a group will immediately give ordera to have the soldier liqu ted, if it seems to him that the latter is insufficiently "active" in carrylog out gangster raids on the territory of the Paople's Rapublic of Kaarpuchea. Especially cruel punishment la mated out to those, who decide to return to that malive land and redeam their gulli before the people by horrest labour. In such cases not only the soldier

himself, but his antire family aro killed. At the present time, panic reigna in the camp of the Khmer reactionaries, says Siam Saret. Dillorent grouplage fora by internal strife engage in armed clashes. The gangstar-style officeka aimed against the Kampuchean people have been rapulsed by the armed lorces of the People's Republic of Kem-



Gress what I'll give you for looling Nicaregue?

FACTS

and EVENTS

O Libya has demended the convaning of a UN Socurity Council meoling to discuss that situation which has ariane as a rosulf of US threats against II. The memorendum of the paopla's bureau on Libya's foraign links actes that the dispaich of Amarican AWACS planes and a squadren of jal lighlars to Egypl rapresents a preparation lor a direct US aggression againsi Libve.

@ Eight years in prison cells have falled to crush the will and silence of the voice of "paopla's

goneral", Liber Soragni, leader of the anti-imported of coefficients of the broad front of Uruguay. The rolease of the petriol is a great victory for the country's democretic lorcos, which was scored with the aupport of a broad campaign of international solidarity. stresses the Cuban "Granma

Drawing by Konstuntin Rybulko

② 12.9 million lectory and ol-fica workers in the Common Merket countries were unemployed as el the beginning ol Merch. The averago lovel ol unamploymani for the European Economic Community, as ropor-led by the Commission of the European Communities, was 11.5 per cent, By comperison to February, 1933, the number of jobioss has gone up on everage by 5.5 per conf.

charector, es is made evidant by the UNESCO incident quoted ebove. The Slale Departmen roport on the activities of this International UN organisotion dealing with oducation, science and culture and incorporating

The Labour Party which cording to the opinion polic neorly doubled its lead of Liknd, bee moved sites? the right during the year is ?: position. At the same time, the doce not intend to give of di landership in the evium is battlo. Il has not been mel() that in an altempt to points" from the voters. will make some voice moves in the economic phin moves in the economic specific combination with edicalization staps in foreign policies to foreign policies to those circle who it der to those circle who it is the circle who is the circle Thus fer only haves do?

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Nikola ZABORD CENTCOM CASTS 118 NET EVEN WIDER

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THE WORLD

RESPONSE FACTS ISRAEL: and EVENTS THE FALL OF

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The overwhelming majorit.

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Sharon. The price of offer:

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Lebanon, plus 354 & every day for the manter

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Hundreds of Israeli solders !:

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"peace agreement" will lie !

As for economics, event.

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French press, threaters :

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Shamir"—is an inescapable is:

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lmrst, but will relied enter

at ti-10 per cent. The fall of "The House"

-the south of Lebanon tail-

of the Lebanese guendis

O the common grava ol haedom fighters in Zimbabwa recently found close to an army rhooling ground outside the town of Rusepe, is lar from the only one in the country, said the republic's Minister of Information, Paris and Telecommunications Nathan Shamuyailra, Information ruppited letely by many citizens ir evidence that the recisis have ispealedly made such killings of Zimbebwan patriols. tion the balance of pose !-

@ Radsi authorities in South Africa are plenning to forcibly evict over 600,000 Africans from Neisl province to be relocated in banipsians-a reservation aree created by Pretoria to Isolale the country's nativo population. The spokesmen for the South African Council of Churches, D. Harley, told e press conlerence in Durhan, that in the area of the town of Ladysmith, over 100,000 Africons, who related to move out, were deported by special polica

Tokyo. Canga of Japaneso

teers" la take part in Ronoid

Reagan's election campaign.

The president hopes to slay on

in the White House far yet an-

other term. According to the

"hakai Shimpo" newspaper, at

conference of terrorist group leaders of the so-called "Inter-

pallonal League for Victory fiver Communism" which tonk

place here, it was decided to

end t,500 crack atorm-tranpere

overseas as an urgent priority

to help the leader of the "World

Clusade Against the Reds". The

sacred ideals of ireedom will be

propardized if some anit-hearted

liberal is elected to place of our

head Ranald Raagan, the gathering was fold by the "general secretary" of this

league Tatsuo Kase, who gained

fama by masterninding the beat-

ing up of sclive anti-war cam-

diras are recruiting "volun-

The bloodshed in Lebanon conlinues. This woman has lost both her DRUG ADDICTS ULTRA-RIGHT SUPPORT REAGAN AND NUCLEAR The "International Longue" that decided to conder service to the present US President is the paramititary wing of the WEAPONS religious ultra-reactionary "Unitionton Church" grouping based in New York and Seoul and led London. According to prass American servicemen in Europe

by the adventure-seeking Maon Song Mich, of South Korean descent. As has been noted in the lacal piess, this organization has long since been under CIA protection and has carried out vail ous "delicate" tesks for the US accret services. People at the "International Leaguo" heedguerters are now extremely worried that there may be a diastic drop in funds received by ultreright terrortats abould a new occopent be instelled at the While Hunse. By londing its things to the Reagan election campaigners, "Unlikation Church" counts on Washington balling out Moon who is now laced with imprisonmani for large-scale finoncial

contaminates thousands of lakes,

kille fish, forests, and poses a

threat to agriculture, and to peo-

About hall of the highly toxic

wasto which fails on Canedian

territory logather with almo-

spharic precipitation is dis-

charged into the elr by the in-

duetrial enterprises of the USA.

Canada Washington refuses to

taka elfectiva meesures to pro-

teci the environment. Such an

deap indignation among the Ca-

nadian public. According to the

"Toronto Star", In an open let-tar to President Reegan pro-

minent religioue ligures of Ca-

nada denounced the US admin-

latration for its rejuctance to

obstructionist position

Daspila persisteni appeals by

ple's bealth.

CONFERENCE ON 'ACID RAIN resources of Canada-"ocld rein"

Ollawa. A conterence of the ministers for the environment of ten Western nstiane-Conoda, Ausine, Holland, Denmark, Norway. Prance, Wost Cormany, Finland, Sweden and Switzerland -has been held in the Canadian capital. Those present spoke out in favour af ective internalianal cooperation to prevent discharges of harmful industrial weate ule the simosphere.

A declaration signed et tha rontorence sets the target of ethieving in the next ten years p decresse in discharges of anhydride sulphide end nitric oxale into the almosphere. These themical campounds fall on the cath with atmospheric precipitation in the farm of "acid rain", which has long been a serious problem for the "country of the maple feal". Pollution of the almosphere does Iremondous haim to the economy and netural

taka measuree to limit the discharga of harmful industrial

BOOKS BY MARK TWAIN BANNED Naw York, "Banned Books"

reads the poster at the entrance to the exhibition hall. On the slands are weeks by well-known suffers, books that ere very popular in the USA and abroad. Every cover bears the word

Displayed et this trevelling exhibition now to be seen. In Jaricha, New York, USA, ara works of illarature banned by witch-bunlers in bundreds of

educational establishmenta end libraries lo the United Stales, The list includes enything that, Ina list includes anything that, in the opinion of local reactionaries, "racks of dissidence". Iocluded among the "dangerous books" ere the "Adventures of Hucklaherry Finn" by Mork Twain, "The Grepes of Wroth", by John Steinbeck, the "Merchant of Marchant of chanl of Venice" by Shakes-peare end "A Farewoll lo Arms" by Ernest Homingway.

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH

Commenting on the tolks in Hoveno between the Cubnn leader, Ficial Costro and J. Eduardo dos Santos, Chairmon of the MPLA-Workers' Party, PRAVDA writes:

fluving reolized that it connot break the unity of the frontline sinies or make them abandon their support for the na-Hand liberation movements, the South Africans are now trying different locites. Pretorio le presenting itself in the guisa of o "peace-moker". It has algued on agreement with Mozambique and has ornounced the withdrawnt of its troops from Angolu under the supervision of a bilateral Angolon-South Altican enmaission

However, while processing, out of tactical considerations, a "dealer for actifement", the racists have not changed fliels uims. This is shown, for instance, by the fuss boing made over the pupper "internof" Nomiblest parties, which the South Africans inicial to present os on alternative to SWAPO. So for. no the anoruntees have been given about cessation of old to

counter-revolutionory ganga. In their joint decloration, Angoin and Cubn demand the complete withdrowol of South Africon troops from Angolon territory, the implementation in full of the UN Resolution on Nomibia, na well as un end to acts of oggression and threats ogoinst the People's Republic of Angoln on the port of the South Altienn Republic, the United States, and their oilies. These are the indispensable conditions for securing the independence and vital interests at the peoples in the south of

JAPAN ALL SET TO ENTER NATO

The mesent Japanesa Government's octivity both in the political and milliory fichis pursues a delinite gool: to bind lis country more closely to NATO's milituriat chartot. Such is the conclusion reoched by the KRASNAYA ZVEZDA newsponer. in his lorcign-policy statements Prime Minister Yosuhiro Nokasone involtobly emphasizes that country belongs to the Western camp. All the loth of "Western bloc membership" ond of Jupon's "obligations" orising from that botts down to the fact that the Johnnese leadership is planning to go beyond the transwork of the security trenty with the USA and to catublish firm confucts with Western Erropa and NATO. The process then of being implanting Japon into the NATO organisni is inking na upword turn, in the course of inst year the Nukosone cabinet took active mensures to establish working conincis with the North Atlantic alliance.

The purliamentary Connell for the Comprehensive Scentilly of Jonon, the USA, and Western Europe, which functions in the Japanese captial, olso plays quite an important rolo in the coordination of the pettrilies of imperiolist centres.

USA: GROWING WAVE OF ANTI-SEMITISM

Since the present administration in Washington came to power, not only has there been a significant rise in anifsemilism in the United Stotes, it has also undergone qualifo-tive change, writee Professor S. Zivs in LITERATURNAYA

in 1980, there were 489 recorded octa of vandalism and coaes of physical violence agoinst Jews. Two yours later, or holl woy through Reogon's term, the number of recorded as-saults ogoinal Jews in the USA hod gone up to 829 and included orson, bomb oliocks, desecration of groves, as well oa physicul violence.

The preasal odministration's mossive militorist paychosis, which gives rise to o cult of violence and terror line olso brought in its wake o notionwide wave of reactionary and oggressive onli-semilism, or well as other manifesialione of racism and chouvintam.

THE PROFIT MOTIVE IN SPACE

Despite the existing ogreement with India, the United States hoe increased threefold the fees for certoin information obtained from its satellites, writes SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA. Space photogrophs ore of great importance for india, for they make it possible to secure to predict the coming of destructive monecons 14 to 24 hours before they hit the Indion coust.

Thus, profif is the overriding motive of American capitalism in apace too, in order to avoid the even greater expense from making good the domage coused by natural discrete, Woehington roosone, the indiana will have to agree to the new exorbitont fees.

If is obvious, however, that if is not only gain that determines the American policies in space exploration. By orbitra-tily rotsing the prices of photographs taken from satellities, Weshington wants to dony the developing countries the latest

Science and technology

letest available sicilistics,

Photo UPI-TASS

-31.4 per cent-regularly use

narcotics. Among the rank-and-

in Enrope this number is even

The West Enropeans are in-creasingly worried by the fact that many coulders from across

the Allantic are using them dur-

ing that spells of duty and

when carrying out service linked

with etomic weepone. Os the territory of Britain alone, 30 thousand suldiers from tha United States are billeted at 100

military beses. Under their cont-

rol are cruise miselles, planea

end submarines with auclasr

According to "The Times",

herdly a day passes by when the

command of the US troops In

Britain do not remove an

American soldier from duty for

the use of narcotics, including

those who ere immadiately con-

nected with nuclear weapons.

Quite recently, at the elr lorca base in Greenbern Common in

the country of Berkshire where

the first American cruise mis-siles were deployed, 14 soldiere

were consecutively expelled

from the armed lorces for using

nercotic substances. According

this leto helell 455 American

serviceman during 1983.

file American military personne

higher-40 per cent.

TOMBS FOUND **HEAR SACOARAH**

Five tombs from the times of Remses if have been discovered by Egyptian archaeologists during excevations to the area of Seggerab south of Calro. The tembs are built out of tone hlocks each weighlag half a tonne and decorated with in-iricals carviogs Scientists be-liave thei ha tombs contello mummles of Ramses relique tonummes of temass returns cluding the chief military commander, the treasurer, and the pharaoh's personal scribe. Acception to the newspaper, "al cording to the newspeper,

Akhbar", the significance of this lind can compare only with the discovery of the touch of Tutankhamon in 1922.

ROBOT-SHEARER

A robol developed by experts from the University of Western Australia works like an expert shearer. If skilfully grabs a sheep with its steel "hands". The poor animal bardly macoges to racover when li's then deprived of its fleece. The robot-sheare acts by o pre-sat programmo which is corracted by special sensors, depending on the size of the sheep.

计正式探索的 医多种性腺素 的复数 医多种性性炎 医皮肤

OF INTEREST

Faked

fakes for sale

The ortist Tom Kathing died The orthir Tom Kathing also not so long ago in London at the age of 67. He was famous for hie skillul imitarions of pointings by Mahel, Cesanne, Renois and other masters, Many experie ware unable to distinct the form. guish his works from the lam-ous originals. It remains unknown even today

just how many Kathing paints ings exist in collocions as originals. The Kalhing paintings have become so popular that some London of shops columby edit lakes of the taker's works.

VIEWPOINT

Vladimir NAKARYAKOV

BLACKMAIL ON THE REAGAN SCALE

Having adopted the doller as the universal unit of all moosureand-carrol policy with rolation to the davoloping countries. It is reported the Washington osments, the USA continues to plackmell the International comnunity. Il is exactly in this light that the Washington administration's ennouncement about its intention of loeving UNESCO has boen racelyed by the world community. Joen-Pierre Col, the French representative to UNESCO, lold the Franch daily "Le Mond" that the lagic this USA follows with relation to UNESCO would lead in the linal account to its loaving all multimoled out lo many other non-alignod countries, including Afghanislen, Nicaragua, Cubs and Ethiopia. faferel organizations. The USA fikowisa warned that the UN is also threatened with a "froeze" of the US contribution totalling 363 million doffars unless if

mends ils weys. Jeans J. Kirkpeirick, The US representative et the United Neflons, recently eleborsted on this ennouncement. Speeking before a Senale subcommittee, she recommended that s thorough investigation of UN members' votes he carried out and the like US contribution be meda pro-

portionale to their "bohev/our".

anelysed UN voling on them. It lums out, writes the "Times of dopandoni position on all ten counts, i.o., one thei did not coincide with the Washington lino and I theratore draw "sore out of len" on the White Nouse scelo. The same merks wera

Leaving eside the abovonamed nations lowerds which Weshington's hostile attitude is well known, the amount of US economic aid given to say non-alignod country will be mado strictly dependent on its support of or opposition to the American siance on e parficulat Issue.

The American analysi, Richard lackson has colculated that in 1982 the non-eligned countries, of which there are over a 100, The While House has adopted voted logether with the USSR in

n its stick- 83 cases out of 100 wherees the and-carrol policy with rolation to the davoloping countries. It is reported the Washington osports have identified for "kay informational problams" and have anelysed UN voling on them. It laciation on 14 counts, or in the close company of the United

Judging by the voling results lact that the Soviel position anjoys more support at the United tions then the American. The relative unpopularity of the US alance is a causo of astreme anxlefy to Washington politicians who search irenstadly for ways of radressing the balance in their layour. This is why the "Reagan scele" has been devised and the system of "fines" for doveloping countries opting for an Independent policy of their own, a system that enables the USA to use a conomic layers to substrate economic levers lo subjugsto them to American dikfal, in other words, a system ansuring their perpetual blackmall.

The globel imperial embilious, according to which the USA is called upon to rule the world, are acquiring an ever more open

. . .

161 countries, actually puts for-ward an ultimatum. Whei is naeded is redical and substanilal structurel ratorm in order that UNESCO activity be mede lo correspond to the inforests of the United Sietes, such is tho gist of the report. What alternative can Amorica oller to the streamlined mechanism of international cooperation that hes been successfully ope-

reling for over 38 years! Ifs "progremmo of democracy and public diplomecy", ol course. USIA, the US Information Agency, which is in cherga of the progremme, is broading over if like a hen that has just leid a golden egg. This is why the USIA 1985 budgol lotelling 849 million dollars is almost twice as large as the US contributions to the UN end UNESCO laken to-

This inlamous programma has e clear-cul elm: unceromonious interiorance into the internal elleirs of other countries, including the creation there of "lith columns" and lorced adoption ol the "American way of life". It stands to reeson that the "Reagan scale" will be widely used in the process. But should those present el any international forum bo esked le choose botween UNESCO and USIA, the USA will egain lind itself in inalgorificant minority, ?

> MN INFORMATION No 24 PM HIN INFORMATION No. 24, 1984

Round the Soviet Union

THE UST-ILIMSK TIMBERIN-DUSTRY COMPLEX IN EASTERN SIBERIA IS INCREASING OUT-PUT. The onn-millionth tonne of cellulose has been preduced there, n parl of which is being dispaiched to the CMEA coun tiles which participated in the construction of the compine.

A MIGHTY EXPLOSION OC. CURRED AT THE URTACHULSK VIRGIN TRACT OF NAVOI REGION OF UZBEKISTAN (CENTRAL ASIA), II moved more han 100,000 cu m of narth, lorming a stroight canel which laid the boginning of a 29 km Ker-nebchul collecter. Plens are underway to use such percelul farilie arlory which will pass along the fairlfory of thma new collon-growing farms.

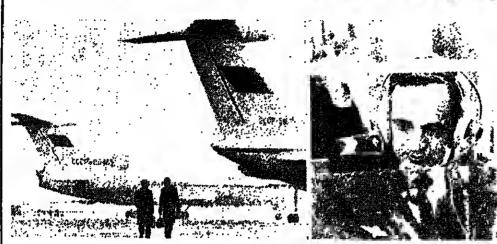
THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS THEREASING THE FISH RE-HAS BEEN MADE BY THE STAFF OF THE INSTITUTE OF SSR ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. They released a large number of Black Sea lint-fish Into the sea which occlimatized and repraducad wall.

MAJOR BLAST FURNACE

The construction of the couniry's largest blast furnace, No. 5, is continuing at the Cherepovets 50 Yearn of the October Revolu-lien from and Sieel Plant lits first phase with a capacity of 3.5 iaillion tonnes of pig Iron a year will go into operation of the end of 1985).

The blast lurnace is nearly 50 molies high, and when construction work is completed it will be more than 100 metres high. But the complex is not unique for its height. It will also

AEROFLOT'S GUIDE NAVIGATORS



Instructor-savigator A. Antsimov (lett) and radio operator V. Seryogin alice a llight. 6 Radio operator N. Kosyak practising lu a language loborotory.

Aeroflot bas e special group of airmen who have the word "guide" etlached to their job designition. Consisting of navigators and wireleas operators, the guids group of the Central Administration of International Air Communicatinns has been is existence to; simost 20 years, Their lask is to oavigate o place over USSR ler-rilory, in provide for a sate flight, and for reliable radio contact and landing. The service is meant for privalely-owned piones or planes belonging lu compaoles which do not rus regular service to the USSR, and thus lack experience in thying over this constry. Among the tlights coming into this colegory are charter ilights, carrying private persons or delegations, rescoo flights belonging to the medical services of verious couetries, as well as aircraft delivery

Recently our sirmen navigated the Gult Stream-3 plano piloted by the famous US sports pliol Brook Knopp on ber round-the-world

be the country's biggest lumace in terms of production, it loday

the USSR's biggest blost furnoce,

No. 9, at the Krivol Rog V. t.

Lenin inclallurgicel plant has a capacily of 5,000 cm m, the

designed capacity of the Chere-

"Flight for World's Children", Soriel guide narigaturs Alexander Anisimov and Viadislav Zakharov and radio operolors Viadimir Seryugin and Nikolal Kosyak, directed hump's plane which had flown in trons London ocross Soviet icritiony to Peking, a lotol distance of adout 9

About 300 Hights are made annually by Suviel golde crews.

All Aerollot guide novigalurs and railly opemiors are lat-dass alimon with long sorvice senicilly record, particularly on intercational lines. They have an inlimate occupationace with flight regulations over hold foreign and Saviet territories. Thorough language troining allows them to communicate treety with their foreign counterparts, and to explain in them the special tealures of nur landleg equipment. In the case ol hig plaacs a navigator and redio operator are allached to the crew, or just o navigolor Il the

> accuracy of control over the basic jechnological provesses with minimum alterding personnol. A leedslock testing str-Hon is being sel up for the new blast hirnoce for the first time.

HUGE CONVEYER FOR SIBERIA

A 15-km-long conveys the transportation of call soon to un into operation at-Emist-Achinsk brown cell's sin (Siberta).

An engineous flow of furt : in 100,000 lonnes per dayl s he delivered from the operturne in the power slatter: two working bells made at a per utily durable 2-meters; cirkling-cable material B weigh 7,300 lonnes. For selthe conveyer is divided ista-Fin-long sections, each egg; with a powerful electric ar and lake-up belt. A mostari tion blue-building plants are r working on utils and park! n militure conveyer capable transporting coal at 120 ger per mande. It will be but 4-metre-filgh supports.

The future of the Soviet giant

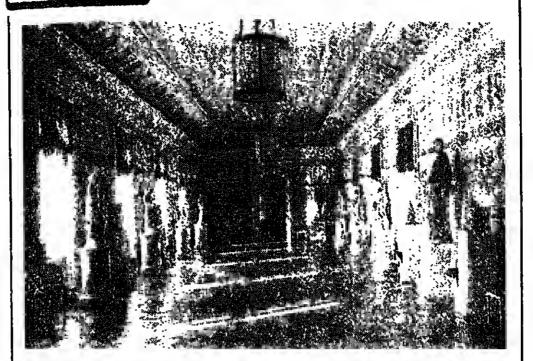
motor works

Production of new models trucks and diesel engines 6 Mart ur 1984-1988 at the to-Motor Works, whose telore well known in the USSR are expanted to 49 country volutan of the Soviet 6th tale Industry, it ranks among: country's leading enterprise

To develop facilities lot a during lens of thousands of line ks and diesel engines a je mentionical-assembly block diesel plant, foundry shops: other projects will be built it to the operating phot. The rilary on which the cevit mises and communication to he built will cover more to 50 hectares. A new trick set 1. 125 h.p. oir-cooled engine !. lucu dvalencet,

HOME NEWS

Places to visit



lavysuka two trooden shelters or huntsmen will tunny names "Krik" and "Krak". In 1777, the Empress Calhertno the Great

Paul to build a country house Paylmsk was built in two

stages: In 1782-1780, a palace

network of copillaries. Smoll ad-

dillons of crushed zeolile added to the soil together with mineral

lerillizer absorb the nutrient

matters, which ore later return-

ed to the ploats without eny

loss together with the moisiure.

The perous melerisla incresse

the blological activity of the

fertile leyers of soil improving

lla ecration and tompereture re-

Many years of lests have shown that zeolite sand sharply

Increases the lertilly of low

going up by 20 per cent.

productive sandy soils with

yields ol grain end vegetables

(1981-1985) It is lelended to ex-

pand the development of zeolite

deposits whose reserves in the

haustible. The extraction of this

useful minoral will proceed with-

out eny demage being done to

gline n.



with a flat cupola resting up 64 columns was halft to the design of the architect, Cameron.

The second slage began in the 11170s, when this polace becamo the nificial summer residence of Conneros Paul I. Alter his death, it went to his

vidnir, Maria Fyndurorna. The Illerary sources often arranger at Paylorsk were frequented by the distinguished novellals and poels Kuramzin, Krylov and Zhukovsky. The Palace-Museum at Pay

lovsk is the univ architectural nonunted in the environs o Leningrad to have been fully restored, after World War It by Soviet restarers.

Open to risilors are the Egypthen and Atalo vesibules, the Itolian, Greek, and Cavalcilan halls and the Gallicom, as well as the Great, or Threne, Holl, the Hall of Pence, the Picture Gollery, Sossi's thrary, Paol I's librnry and other rooms.

An exhibition "Russion told Century Interior" is currectly to be seed at the Palace.

OUR STUDENTS

The Council for the Affairs ol Foreign Sludenis in Moscow reports that nearly 100 thousand students from more than 140 countries are receiving a higher education at Soviet colleges and universities. Nearly two-thirds of them come from the developing countries whore the shortage of skilled specialisis is particularly neule. The Aldran students are given comses of lectures on such autilects as tropical modicine and land tarming in the tropics. Moscow has more toreign sindeals than any other Soviet city. At the Pairice Lummunbn l'eople's Friendship University eighty per cent of the students are loreigners. Foreign chizens are laught in this country free

FROM ABROAD

Roundup of world literature

Nauka Publishers from the USSR have embarked on a nine-rotume "History of World Literature" from the corllest written sources to the present day. The first rolume aircraft issued spans the period (ini) the dawning of our age. The other volumes will appear during the 1980s. The second volune is a sice introduction to the Middle Ages from the 2nd-3rd centuries A.D. to the inte 13th-early 14th centuries. Renalissance is the subject of the little volume. The lourth, lith, sixth and seventh Polumes will cover the period uniii the lale 19th century. The eighth rolume desis with world llierature from the 1890 till the October Socialist Revolution. The final volume ends with a review of Second World War llicioliire.

Each volume will contain 120 to 150 illustrations end will provide o batter idee of world

testing oo memmala — in this case while leboratory rats.

The npulnik's special block conteined the female rols fertilized ten lo 12 days before the flight. In rets the length of pregnancy is 22-23 days, and in the

rate in question live of these

days were spent in weightless-ness. Six to seven days ofter

the behaviour and bealth of the

VIEWPOINT

SOVIET THEATRE TODAY

Larisa SEDLETSKAYA

Tweely-liree years ago at an Inicreational Theatro institute congress held is Vicuna it was decided that World Theatre Day abould be celcbraied on March 27, every year, Ita motto is: "Theutra — an Effective Meaus of Understanding and Strengthoning Peace Anning

There are over 600 protessionni theatres in the Soviet Union, and over the past ter years increasing mention has been made of a theatre hours. Theolies play to full houses not only in Moscow and Leningian and at other taroons thealing centres, but also to many perfpheral luwns lacking in an es-labilished licotre tradition of Their own.

What lies tichtud this phe nimienoo? What are the new lealmes characlerizing our the

Pirst, the appearance of very capable altrectors who have in a well-orchestrated compa ny. For instance, Mark Zakin iov's arrival at Aloscan's Le ninsky Komsomol Thealre hus heen marked by eyo-calching, often musical, productions, with highly contemporary Hieries nined above oil at young andierces. A recent production at the Moscow Art Theatre which has taken on a new lease of Mo since Oleg Yelremov harame director there len years ago, la Mikhali Shairov'a "Tida Way Wa Shali Wint" — a play about Lenin - wirich has broken all box-ollice records

Second, the emergence of sorailed second sleges. These are small nuditeriums accommodat ing mudlences of 100-200 offached to a main theatre, whose moin twociles is to give young actors, directors and ploywrights a chence to lest their abilities end to experiment.

Another Icolure of present dey thealre is the inpersone of mony new nomes to the theatre world — all with on unmielskeble opproech of their owe. These include Acetely Vantyev end Valery Pokin, Boris Morezov and Lev Dodie, lo

And then we come to reportoire which rooges from pro-ductions of Russian and foreign clessics to modern plays. The themes tackled are also varied. But one of the most remeskable leatures of present dey reper-toire is that half of the three tore is that half of the three thousend end more plays at present runting af Soviet thestres are set in modern times. Our present-dey life is opproched from various angles: we have plays about industry and life in the countryside, plays about any of the country and the the flight the rete produced heelthy offspring.

The scientists are currently studying the baby rats, watching their growth, es well as dealing with problems of urbon Many remerkable theolres heve sprung up in the Union republics and here the exchenge of directors, composers, and stegn designers belween compenies ploys a particularly be-neficial roin holping to surich and mutually influence our

multinational Soviel theatre. The Soviet Union mainlains cultural links with more illan 120 countries. Last year, the lestivals of Romanian and Czechoslovak drame heid in this country were a success Drame and thouse set festivale are a regular featum in the culries. Poreign tours ore but production leams are nilon ox-

Thealre exchange in whelever form being people to leern more about each other and to understend each other better.

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

FOLLOWING INNOVATIVE PATTERNS

The draft reform of the secondary school continues to provide subjects for discussions in the press. Sociologist Yuri Ryunkov willes in the newspoper, SOVIETSKAYA ROSSIYA about the methods he thinks one best for teaching in modern school.

A child lodoy, and even more so tomorrow, he writes, must be ready for quite new conditions for his psyche ond his mind, such os constant nervous ond mentol lensions, cansioni rotrolning and change of oc-cupolion. When the corly education is versatile and embraces physical, emotional, moral, mentol and ocsthelic devolopment, it strengthens children health and increases whorpness of mind and strength of nerves. The outhor believes that the present volume of hnowicego imported to children ot school can be learned in live rother than ien years as la presently the cose. This

hos been confirmed by experiments in new education staged in Bulgorio and in this country.

Note time should be given to productive work. sports, and ort education. Only these can refleve the pupils and their teachers from being overloaded and

nnfetjor their creative capacitles. important beginnings of future school education frove begun in different ports of this cauntry. Amonosiviti in Gengin and Lysenkavo in Moscow have ercoted absolutely new methods for primary education based on games, on children's creative development, and on lusing upbringing and education, in the countryside, shelicilnin, a leocher working that in the Belgotod and then in the Kirovograd Regions, has exceed the School of the Year 2000, a complex school which amalgamaics genorol education with productivs work and musical and othicise education. Kermonov, principal of this country's only school-lactory, "The Seaguil" in Moscow, hos lot o long time been teaching children irom senior school to do industrial work, Ogorodnov, a teocher, is creating on essentially new method for teaching muste, thonks to which everyone, even those not capable, develop o relined car for music, Kobalevshy, o composet; is dovising a new curriculum of musical education, and Nemenshy, on ortist, is working on a new curriculum of oil education.

to school and upbringing. They are made up indepen-

dently of each other and in isolation. Yet, almost all of them can tolly with each other. They ore like scenlings of one roof-the roof of the school of the luture, its

povels blast lurnoce will be 5,500 cu m. Each doy II will

produce 12,600 lonnes of pig

iron. The lurnace must not only

ha powerful but also econom-

ical. The system based on n

HYDRAULIC POWER ENGINEERING IN 1984

EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA writes about the moin directions in the development of the hydropower resources in 1984.

The newspaper notes that primarily construction of pumped storage stations in the European part of the country will be speeded up, designed for ensuring reliable, stable and economic performance of the nuclear projeets. The second direction is a comprehensive use of the hydropower resources which will oflow not only to obtoin cheap electricity, but olso to redistribute the dischorgo of the rivers in the interests of other woter consumers and users.

In the present year, new generation capacities of the viil role ol 2.5 million kilowotts. The itest power blocks will be cammissioned of the stations still under construction. Work continues on involvement in the luel and

cnergy balance of such new renewable sources of cnergy as solar, geothermal, and wind power and the cnergy of the tides, Al present, the Singlo Electric Energy System (SEES) of the USSR is providing electricity to o territory of more than ten million square kilometres, populated by nearly 220 million people, in the next

icw years, the system will be cannected to the energy grids of Centrol Asia and the For East. FOREST IS THE HEALTH OF THE PLANET

Writing in the popular science mogozine, ZNANIYE -SILA, o Soviet expert in growing lorests, Viodimir Vinogrodov, who is President of the Central Council of the All-Russio Notuse Protection Society, describes the present day problems of relations between mon and

Among other things, ho notes that irreversible changes in the functioning of the blosphere could very soon occur, if changes are not made in the tole of utriculum of ord education. Which the lorest is being used up by more in view of the fixelf gives birth to completely novel approaches this, the problem of relditons between forest and man in o global issue which immediately concerns most

diverse uspects of the life in society-economics politics onl sociology.

Fur frum lovertrig the regulicinents in timber, th scientific and technological revolution has revealed that man needs larred our un ever greater scals, bolh or timber and as growing wood, However, the lorest lodge connot live without man's help, neither can mon his without the torest. The direct and reverse links here

This country is taking its first steps to have industrial lorest plontotions. However, this is not enough, Vine grodov thinks. It is necessary to hove specially selected types of frees. We need lost growing their which con give high timber yields in up to ten-thing years of the growing timber. yeors of the most. We need trees with presel timber ualities. At present, the entire industrial lorest complex in this country is being transferred to a basically new joundollon—continuous and inexhausible use of forest. In this counity, this principle has been backed up by the law, being set ou in the "Foundations of

Hormony between mun and lorest will only be P sible when the need for moximum of care towards out "groon poriner" which honestly luffils its obligations is people is litraly impionted in everyone's conscience, the outhor concludes.

WHAT COMES FIRST FOR AN ACTOR!

Gunais Cilinskis, on octor and tilm directof from the city of Rigo in Lahrio, gives his thoughts on the deal octor in the MOSKOVSKY KOMSOMOLETS newspaper. To make every ahow into o least for the eye and soul has to be o lits! priority with every ocior. Should be to be on the eye and soul has to be on the eye and the this desire vanish, he had better get up and quil Byer, evening when he works on stage it should be de if in the little lime, Unless one tokes o personal inlevel in no cast one's work one will never succeed. There is no cast one's work one will never succeed. way to sorn one's living. Great ort demands giving it

oll one has got every duy.

The andiocre actor is not demanding enough of him.

Neclocity is the soil, he is without o loost in his soul. Mediocrity is the aris is domoging. A speciator comes to the themse live someone elas a life, whother gnod or bad, to soffer love or hole. "Instead ho is confronted by the empty over of the confronted by the soft bats cycs of the mediocre octor. A incusand people have gothered together to experience o lenst, instead the foot foot for the lenst octor. foel Instructed. The low of the stage should be inegol oble-il you ochievo no resulta. you should quili

Science and technology

FERTILIZER FROM YOLCANOES

Boulders scattered over vast areas which bave for many centules given trouble to formers are sow being put to the service of sgriculture. Scientists from the Wastern Research Centre of the Inc. the Ukrainien Academy of Sciences have complled agrotechdical recommendations on the ere of zoolite ores which they made available to collacilve and sisto lerms in the Lyov

Zeolile ore ts a mineral of volperios. Wheo exposed to heo! II boils", exuding tyater which tonstantly dreuloies in its dense

BRONZE AGE SITE FOUND IN THE URALS

Soviel archaeologists have ex-Sortel archaeologists have exage in the Southern Urals.
Whoo they removed e layer of
soil from the mound, they saw
a neal row of eight houses. A
from the mound they saw
it that have stained the first in
the bouses, they found sil monage of bronze kelives and exce.
The strheeologists bays eater. the sitheoologists bays eslob-lished that they were ell made the people from the village.

The people from the village tere skilled to pottery making.

A consushaped pattern for a policy was avanual to a west cloth and was wrapped in a wet cloth and

e not was modelled eround it. The large well-and-werp pat-tern of the cloth is distinguishvessel. The outer walls are decoroled with arenes or inscriptions. Although what exactly they are has not been revealed yel, nellher the ornament nor the pattere ere repealed.

In the middle of the second millenolum B.C. the nomediciribee in the South Urallen steppes relacd caltle. The breed they kept had no horns. The halghi of the cows was up to 130 cen-

BIO RESEARCH IN SPACE One of the experiments in space was that of blological

In December 1983, the USSR conducted e fivo-day flight using the biologicel sputnik Kosmos-1514 carrying shoard small laboratory animels - rein, guppy lish, plants end, for the limit time, two rhesus monkeys, Abrek and Bion.

The little passengers made a successful reture to the laboratories of the institute of Medico-Biological Problems of the USSR Ministry of Public

Al present space blology and medical experts are examining the space voyagers and studythe deta obtained during



Declor Yorl Rynnin preparing to examine a space traveller; oco of the lrevellers with its young.

MH INFORMATION No. 74,-1984

MN INFORMATION: No. 34, 194

PROFILES

ouistanding Soviet violisisi Dawes given at Moscow Scianlisis' Cleb oa Merch 20, 1947. This dav hecame a landmark for tha ismily. After that they performed many limas as a duel, the lather comfucted and played viola end the son played the violie. For 28 years i performed with my lather, Igor satd, I was the youngest in the family and tiled to learn from him, horrow tag from his wealthy experience and akill not only in the cless-

Today fgor Osliakh is one of the most populer Sovict violinists enjoying exornioes world

Beginaleg in 1988, following his lather's example, epart from playing viotin, he elso began condecting and playing viola. Quite often when he conducts an orchostra his wile Nalelya Zerisalova pieya soto. For 23 years abe has nevor periad from him —she is his confidente, accompenial and member of the enemble—a perceptive and ras-

Natalya Zertselove and Igor Olstrekh give much consideration to performing raceogrephic cycles of acualas by Beelboven, Mozari, Brahms and other composers. For the recording of Beethovan's sonatae they were admitted to honorary membership of the Bealhoven Society in Boon-the birthptaca of the conpoter, and for the best recordtog of Mozart's works they were awarded the Prize of the Vissaa Mozart Academy In 1981. Their repartotre also includas the works of Soviet composers. They were the lirst, after David Olat-rekh, to pley the social for





violin end plauo by Dmilry Shostokovich. Three pieces by likhon Khresalkov - "Dihy-"Istermezzo" and were written specially lor fgor Olstrakh, Hts brilliast isterpretation of the concorto and the pieces won my heerl. says the composer. If was eustere, clover, emotional, ona could lack inver excliament, slocerity... lils tachalque is serprisingly combined with warmth and cordiality of musical interpretation; the heavily of sound, the rere proportion of thought lo the prolucity of feelings. All this completely wios the heerts of eudieaca and no meller whare ha performs, gives rise to a dialogua belween the music

and the audleaca. Valery, representing the third genaration of the Olatrakh family, jotofed the established an-

semble on August 1, 1978. Now I am the seulor, says lgor Olstrokh. I hope that any sos will be able to dariva some thing eseful from me and I will ha able to shere my axperiesc accumulated in 35 years of concert ectivity. Valery is aow in the linal year of the Cnessing Musical end Pedagogical Insti tale, attending the class of Kha lide Akhtyamova, the pupil of David Olstrekh, So, you see the

coalinuity of ganerations da-

votad to music is not just lak-

lgor Oleirakh and Natalya Zertsalova ara now at the peak of their creetive activity end Velery le just baginning artistic caroor. No doubt he will cosliuue lhe liua tradillona uf the Olstrakh lamily.

isg pisce in our family.

Alexesdra YEGIAZARIAN

MUSIC IN THE SERVICE OF PEACE

A treble cleb encurling the globe with a llying done above it -- the emblem of the International music lesitual - will soon sppear on playbills in

This lestival, an impressive review of progressive music, is under the motte "Music ha Humenism, for Peace and Friendship Among Nations". It is being held for the second time.

It is clear even now that the scale of the coming festival, and the interest displayed in it will be greater than there years ago, said Tikhon Khrennikov, chairman of the organizing committee. Sullice if to say that while eleven concerts were given thiring the first tes-tival, this year there will be to

OSTROVSKY IN WEST BERLIN

"The Motes of a Miggard Written by Himself" is the title under which the Schiller Theatre in West Berlin will he playing this season "Thera is a litt of Fool in Every Wise Man", a coincidy by the Russian play-wright, Alexander Ostrovsky (1112:1-86). The compasy has inriled Georgi Toyslonogov, one of the leading Soylet directors who for the past thirty years has headed the Gorky Theatre. in Leningrad, to stage the play. Torsionogov interprets even the classics on "meditations on modern times based on historlcel maierial".

The 70-year-old director is lond of working with foreign companies, which, he aaya, ellowe him to enrich his mastery of stage direction. Nikolni Gogol's "Inspector-General", An-ion Chekhov's "Tho Three Sistera", and Vaovoloil Visinevsky's "An Optimistic Tregety" ere among the pleys he has helped to produce in Western Europe. Four years ago, he slaged "The idlot", a dremailzed version of Fyodor Dostoyeysky's novel, in Hentburg, and before this he did productions of "Thero is a Bit of Fool in Every Wisa Man" in Helsinki and Waisaw.

then 23 of which me: will be played by composes from forly countries.

While some of the much to performed was compact several decades ego, ofic works are more recent. The k tival nims to present audigo with a wide panorama of 2% continy music to they be traditiones are passed on es low trends appear.

Alush: by Soviet composed will be represented on a greter scale. Prominent Soviet of ductors, histiamentalisis at singers, as well as leading the planty and chamber order and choirs will be taking par As at the litest lestival, the pr sent one will include out table discussions of problem lutraciant to musicians all or the world.

THE ALL-UNION CONTEST OF BALLET DANCERS



Young ballet dancers couper at the Tchatkavsky Concert Hill. In Moscow. In the photo: Olgs Toryyeld and Alexel Borovik, from Pen Photo by Andrel Knyote

BUSINESS

Trade with Norway on the principles of most favoured nation

Following the establishment ot diplomatic relations between the USSR and Norwey, which are sow 60 years old, as ograc-ment on trade and nevigotios was signed, oullining the basic principles of Irado and economic contacts between the two countries, including the principle of most favoured nellos. During the past decedes bilaterel economic contects have

mode considerable headivey Last year the volume of trade grew by more thes 40 per cent compared with 1980 and exsected 180 million roubles. Further growth is envisaged in the fulure, elso thanks lo parilol cooperation ea lhe develop mest of oil and gas deposits on the costisental shelf is the Ba-

Courtaulds Ltd: 30 years on this country's market

In 1984 the firm Courtenids Lid will mark the 30th anniversary of cooperation with the Soviet Union, Norman S. Wooding, deputy cheirman of this Eritish lim, told en MNI corras-

In 1983, Norman Wooding secalled, the firm's volume of uade with the USSR was estimeted et ebout 20 million pounds sterling. This ligura shows that the Soviel Union has

become one of the company's higgest partsers. We supplied seves completo plants los producing yers and libre, our exports include viscose, ecryl, acetale, triacelate libres, soma chemical products and certain packing meleriols. However, it is not one-way treffic: lur a number of years Courtaulds has been tunporting chanicals, cotton and other products from the

AGREEMENT PROLONGED

The USSR Siele Committee for Science and Technology and the Austrian firm of Siollack have renewed eo agreement on scientific and ischnical cooperation originally aigned in Decesber 1968 for another five years. This is the third time that the Siolieck was one of the lirst Weslarn firms to conclude an agreement with the USSR State Committee. It provides for joint work la varnishes and psinis used in the automobile, electroischnical and food industries. The two partners engage in wide exchanges of information and of delegations of experts, organize seminars and symposi-ums on various aspects in the field, and also ongaga in the (oint development of new types ol varnish and paint. Over tha Years of their cooperation spe-

cialisis from Stollack and Soviel

organizations have developed

from Kazakhsten, winner of all-

Union and International con-

lasis. Also taking peri is the

Variety Theatra (20/2 Berse-nevskays Embankment). Per-

formances by the Minietures

Dyoama Palece of Sport (32

Lavochkina St). 27-30 - "Cir-

cus end Fentesy programme, including performances by jug-

glers, conjurers, and others and leafuring the famoue clown Mai (Yevgeny Malkbrovsky).

Druzhba Sports Gym. Lenla Ceelral Stadium (Luzhniki). 27-30 — Concerts by Vitamin

group featuring Moskonisert performers.

__ SPORTS ___

POLISH DRAUGHTS

USSR Central Chess Club

Virny (USSR). 3 p.m. (every

ICH HOCKEY Small Sports Areas (Luzhni-

Theatre led by Arkedy Ralkin. 28 — "Faces". 27, 30 — "Se-

Aral casemble.

letted Pieces".

and paint and have devised improved processes for manufecluting them. Stolleck cold in the Soviet Unios two ficences los the automobile ladustry.

The Austrias firm ta e long standing portner of the Soviet Soyuzkhintexport loreign trade

Lada cars in Belgium

About 250,000 Soviet cers were sold in Selgium in nearly 20 yeers by the local joistslock cumpany Skaldla-Volga The Lade can has become espe-cially popular there over the past darade. At the 62nd international auto-show, recently held in Sruesels, the company and V/O Avioexport signed contracis for new consignments of cers made at the Votes plant.

AEROFLOT

FROM LA VALLTTA TO MOSCOW BY TU-15-1 JET LINER! THIS NEW WEEKLY SERVICE LINKING THE SOVIET AND MALTESE CAPITALS WILL OPERATE AS FROM 27 MARCH 1984.

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WELCOME TO MOSCOW!



THEATRES

Theatre): 28 (eve) — Karayi.
The Flery Gascon' 29 [mil.
and aft] — Gladkav.
bych'': 29 (eve) — Milyafia Comedy": 30 (evel - Lett Khechaluriaa, "Cipolitno" (ballet). 30 (eva) - Rosslal, "Tha Barber of Seville" (opera).

Sq). 28 — Mozart, "Cost fan Iulia" (opera). 28 — Mussorgaky, "Khovanshchina" (opera). 30 - Molchanov, 'Macbelh' [ballel].

Pushkinskaya Si). 28 (mai). 30 (mai) — Morozov, "Doctor Docilitle" (ballet), 28 (ava) — Zhubanova, "Moecow Behind Ue" (opera), 29 (mai) — Tchatkoveky, "Eugeae Onegin" (opera); 29 (eve) — Tsintsadze,
"Rivarez" (hallet), 30 (eve) —
Rimsky-Korsakov, "May Night" (opera). Operelte Thealre (6 Pushkja-

akaya St). 28 (mai and eft) —
Doubla-hill: Casagrande, "Pinocchlo'a Adventures"; Khraa-

nlkov, "Children in Our Back-

yard" (one-acl ballets perfor-

A tragicomic story about good people dogged by it good people dogged by it inck constating of three stries: "A Visil", "A Lah ries: "A Visil", "A V Cloema: "Druzhba" (12 listiar Ulbricht St.). Metro Soldiar Ulbricht St.). Metro Soldiar An Acrobat al the North Property of the North Property of the Property

CONCERT HALLS kl). 27 - Central Army Club vs Chelyahinsk Trektor. 30 -Moscow Dynemo vs Voskresensk Concert Hell et the Central Khlialk. 6.45 p.m. (both days). Tourist House (146 Leninsky Prospekt). 27, 28 — Coacaris Krylya Sovietov Pelace ol Sport (10 Tolhukhina St). 28--by Roza Rymbayeva, a singer

Moscow Krylya Sovietov vs Moscow Spertak. 6.45 p.m.

Krylya Sovialov Palace ol Spori (39 Leniogradsky Prospeki), 27, 28, 29 — Tha Ali-Union Bo-ris Galushkin memorial competition. Noon and 6 p.m. (every

> atudent at the Moscow firstltuta of Physical Culture, commanded a group of partisans. He died to July, 1944, liberating Syalorussia end latar was awarded the titla of Haro of the Soviet Votas.

> > RACING

Hippodroma (22 Begovaye SI). 28-30 - Racing and

WEATHER

(14 Gogolevsky Blvd), 27, 28, 29

World title match Harm
Wiersma (Hollend) vs Vadim March 27-30 In Moscow, city and region, mately cloudy, and rainy et times, with light treat at eight. During the day the temperature will rise from -2° to +5°C.

35 years heve pessed since the signing of an egreement on economic and cultural cooparelion betwees the USSR and the Democralic People's Republic of

Thenks to direct ecocomic ead tachnical assistance from our country the following pro-)acts, among many others, have been built la Korea: tha Pyongyang heet end po-wer plant, the worsted wool will in Hembyn and a modaro commercial port to Radjia, commercial port to Kim Chak lios and doel plasi in Chonchiin and of a microelectric motors plant with total production capacity of one mililoo motors heve bees pul lato operation.

All in all, more then 60 industrial enterprisee - the backbone of the country's economy

bave hesn built, reconstructed and put folo operation with Soviel assistance after signing the agracmast, the first in DPRK history.

The Tedongen plant of slorage balterles with as annual output of 1.1 million automobille battaries of various capacity ead 100,000 plaias for stationary storage balteries, weol into operation in 1982. Since the plant was built on a compeasa-tion heets, part of its output goes to the Soviet Union.

1.0

Contacts and contracts

O An agraement helween the Soviet Union end Romanie has haen signed at the USSR Min-istry of Foreign Treds on coope-ration in production end mutual deliverias of specialized engine-

The USSR mounted e lerge displey at the just-ended annual agricultural fair at Verone. The many visitors showed much interest in the Soviet-made Belerus tractor. During the show V/O Soyuzpromexport signed large contracts for tertilizer deliverias

An intergovernmental egreement on the further develop-

and Ireq has been signed in Beginded. The document provides for the Soviet Union to give es-sistence to trag in the hullding of two major projects—a thermal power station and a hydroelectric comples.

copperation between the USSE

on the course of implementing the contracts of the Aft-Union Foreign Trede Association Sudoimport, and the Finnish Joint Stock Company Velmel, the Soviet side recentity received the tive fundedth ship built for the Soviet merchant market Africanant Value. chani marino. Al present, Vel-met supplies this country with lighters, Polar dry cergo ver-sels, end other types of ships. The company itself buys Sovial mechine tools, alectric motors, es well es equipment for ships

USSR-YUGOSLAVIA: HIGHLIGHTS OF COOPERATION

For the past sevaral years the Soviat Uoloo has been Yugo-slavia's biggest trading partner. Soviel-made machine looks and technological equipmool are in wide use at Yugoslav plants. Powerful Soviot trucka are popular to Yugoslavia, while the USSR buys equipment for the light oad food laduatiles from the latter country, as well as the latter country, as well as nos forrous melais, articles made from tham and other goods.

Bilelaral cooperation in ship-building has reached a high lavel.

The USSR le providing technical assistance in the building

and reconstruction of a number of projects to key branches of Yugoslav Industry, lor exampla power onglocaring, learness and noo-lerrous metallurgy, and petrochemistry. More than 70 auch projects have been put late operation and greatly con-fribute to the solution of Yugoelavia's vital economic problems In depth specialization and

cooperation in production which pley a major role in the promoilon of economic cooparation beiwoen the two countries, have resulted in the creation of a new branch of lodustry to yugo-slevia — production of equipment for alomic power stalloos.

'CHRONICLE OF IMMORTALITY

This is the litte of a leature film which recreeias the heroic pages of the Vicinameee people's struggle ageinst the American aggression. Shouling is circady underway on this co-production to be made by tilm makers from Vicinam and the Soviet Uolon. The film is part of the plea for cooperation between the countries in the area of cinema or 1934. The plan rallects dtllerent aspects of artistic links betwees Soviet end Viatnamese masters of the screen. It also canlinues the crealive coopera-lion hetween makers of documentaries, and develops confects in the aphere of popular science

SNAKES IN

The only circus in the world with as a kos—gient pythons, ro-bres, achie and other enakee, performing in the arene, has pened in Gurlen, a villaga in Uzhekielao, e Ceniret Asian re-

Each number is more exolic then the noxt. The spectalors follow the dance of the cohras with their hearts in their mouths. Obeying the magic melodies of a liule played by trainer Ferkhad Redzhahov, the repitles rise up vertically above the areoa like candles. Fast-moving ochis zoom into the air, piercing e paper target and agein go into the

The star turn is the periormesce by a three-metra long pythoa aamed Shah. The trainer

ties this huge anake lalo a knot which Shah then undoes in a

Ferkhed's wile, Shirls, eseists him is the most complicated eumhars and logelher they (ug.

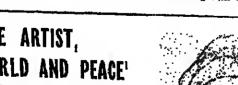
gle with the snakes.

It was curlosity which lirst altracted the Radzhebovs to enakes: they wanted to sea whether these reptiles responded to training. A snake le lese responsive to a men'a will than, say, llons, ligers and horees, end lbcrelore, thoro la a greater risk involved

THE ARTIST, WORLD AND PEACE

Such is the tillo of an exhibition of worke by Muscovila artist Vladimir Kuhrak (photo), now to be seen at the Moscow "Zaryadye" cinema. The mala themas of the show are love for life, peaceful labour, and the beauty of one'o native land. The world is so beautiful and eo fragile, saye the artist. I try to use my hrush to defend the most important of human rights, tha right to live on earth. Vladimir Kuhrak has displayed his works at aleven ex-hibitions for the "Moscow Artists lor Soviet Peace Fund" as a result of which 60 thousand rouhles were contributed to the







Vladimir Kuhrak. "Portrait of a Namihian Patriot".

WHAT'S ON!

March 27-30 med by the Stenislavsky Nemirovich-Daschesko Mi

Kramlin Palace of Coogrosses (Kramlin) Dolshol Theetro per-lormences: 28 (mat) — Glad-kov, "The Lillie Prince" (bal-

Bolehoi Theatra (Sverdlov

Stenislavsky and Nemirovich-Danchenko Musical Theatra (17

___ FILMS ____ A Lucky Break (Noshka

"The Merry Widow".

An Acrobst at the Acrobst at the Romenie.

This film is a cossist floo of "Thet Sad and is to of the Acrobst about the Mercetonis, of the Acrobst at the Mercetonis, who did as ad the which e while best loss.

Cinemot "Slava" 158, Show Entuziastov) Metro Shows in Inziaslov.

IN INECEMATION No. 24- 194

MN INFORMATION No. 24, 1984